

Early surveys were often based on a local datum or reference system usually determined by astronomic observations. Because these surveys were usually performed to develop a nautical chart of a small area, sufficient observations were not obtained until 1900 to complete a national geodetic datum known as the U.S. Standard Datum. This datum contained approximately 2,500 survey points and was based on the Clarke 1866 reference ellipsoid. In 1913 the name was changed to the North American Datum upon adoption by the governments of Canada and Mexico. Geodetic survey station MEADES RANCH in Osborne County, Kansas, was selected as the reference point for this datum.

By the 1920's the U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey had expanded the national network to more than 25,000 survey points. This network established limited geodetic control in areas which for the most part were not involved in the 1900 adjustment. These new observations then were incorporated into the readjustment known as the North American Datum of 1927.

Rapid advances in economic growth and scientific exploration in the United States after World War II resulted in an increasing need for accurate coordinate information. Development of light wave and microwave distance measuring equipment, aerial photography, and eventually satellite positioning systems has enhanced the capabilities of geodists to measure and control the earth's surface.

HAWAII

Existing maps of Hawaii are based on the Old Hawaiian Datum (OHD) rather than the North American Datum of 1927. The following tables provide values for converting map data from the Old Hawaiian Datum to the North American Datum

OLD HAWAIIAN DATUM LATITUDE 19°30'00"

OHD				NAD 83				Difference (meters)	
Longitude			Latitude	Longitude			Lat	Long	
Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	
154 00 00	19 29 49.13		153 59 50.05		334.14	289.98			
154 07 30	19 29 49.13		154 07 20.05		334.18	290.16			
154 15 00	19 29 49.13		154 14 50.04		334.23	290.35			

OLD HAWAIIAN DATUM LATITUDE 19°37'30"

OHD				NAD 83				Difference (meters)	
Longitude			Latitude	Longitude			Lat	Long	
Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	
154 00 00	19 37 19.11		153 59 50.06		334.99	289.71			
154 07 30	19 37 19.10		154 07 20.05		335.04	289.89			
154 15 00	19 37 19.10		154 14 50.05		335.09	290.05			

OLD HAWAIIAN DATUM LATITUDE 19°45'00"

OHD			NAD 83						Difference (meters)	
Longitude			Latitude			Longitude				
Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	Lat	Long
154 00 00	19 44 49.08		153 59 50.06			335.87	289.37			
154 07 30	19 44 49.08		154 07 20.05			335.91	289.56			
154 15 00	19 44 49.08		154 14 50.05			335.95	289.74			
154 22 30	19 44 49.07		154 22 20.04			335.99	289.93			
154 30 00	19 44 49.07		154 29 50.03			336.03	290.11			
154 37 30	19 44 49.07		154 37 20.03			336.07	290.29			
154 45 00	19 44 49.07		154 44 50.03			336.20	290.15			
154 52 30	19 44 49.06		154 52 20.04			336.39	289.98			
155 00 00	19 44 49.06		154 59 50.04			336.48	290.09			
155 07 30	19 44 49.05		155 07 20.03			336.64	290.21			
155 15 00	19 44 49.05		155 14 50.02			336.65	290.53			
155 22 30	19 44 49.05		155 22 20.01			336.76	290.77			
155 30 00	19 44 49.05		155 29 50.00			336.69	291.17			
155 37 30	19 44 49.05		155 28 50.00			336.69	291.17			

OLD HAWAIIAN DATUM LATITUDE 19°52'30"

OHD			NAD 83						Difference (meters)	
Longitude			Latitude			Longitude				
Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	Deg	Min	Sec	Lat	Long
154 00 00	19 52 19.05		153 59 50.06			336.72	289.10			
154 07 30	19 52 19.05		154 07 20.06			336.76	289.29			
154 15 00	19 52 19.05		154 14 50.05			336.80	289.48			
154 22 30	19 52 19.05		154 22 20.04			336.84	289.66			
154 30 00	19 52 19.05		154 29 50.04			336.88	289.85			
154 37 30	19 52 19.04		154 37 20.05			337.16	289.36			
154 45 00	19 52 19.03		154 44 50.05			337.20	289.54			
154 52 30	19 52 19.03		154 52 20.04			337.30	289.62			
155 00 00	19 52 19.03		154 59 50.04			337.31	289.79			
155 07 30	19 52 19.03		155 07 20.03			337.47	290.02			
155 15 00	19 52 19.02		155 14 50.02			337.71	290.35			
155 22 30	19 52 19.02		155 22 20.01			337.69	290.61			
155 30 00	19 52 19.02		155 29 50.01			337.76	290.70			
155 37 30	19 52 19.02		155 28 50.01			337.70	290.91			

**Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554**

Exhibit _____ Page _____

Client RRI/HONOLULU

Date 4-23-91

FCC from _____ Sec. ____ Pg. ____

PUBLIC NOTICE

Released: March 14, 1988

FCC INTERIM PROCEDURE FOR THE SPECIFICATION OF GEOGRAPHIC COORDINATES

Latitude and longitude coordinates (coordinates) are being changed slightly for all points in the United States. This is a result of the 1927 North American Datum (NAD27), on which North American coordinates are based, being replaced with the more accurate 1983 North American Datum (NAD83). This activity is authorized by the Office of Management and Budget and is being overseen by the Federal Geodetic Control Committee. Actual calculations are being performed by the National Geodetic Survey (NGS).

The Commission will eventually convert to use of NAD83 to maintain accuracy in our records and to maintain consistency with other government agencies and foreign administrations. The conversion to NAD83 will affect coordinates used to describe communication sites on authorizations, notifications, forms, rules, data bases, etc.

Current topographic maps such as the 7.5-minute quadrangle maps published by the Geological Survey which are often used by applicants to determine the coordinates of their site, specify NAD27 in the lower left corner. At

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, Dan J. Alpert, hereby certify that the forgoing document has been sent via Hand Delivery on May 18, 1993 to the following:

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